AUTHOR INDEX

Abel, E.W.: *see* Frank, T.G., 462
Adya V.P.: *see* Yadav, S., 457
Ahmad, A.: *see* Gopala, Krishna G., 375
Ahmon, M.: *see* Record, P., 133
Akataki, K.: *see* Mita, K., 315
Al-Ani Z.T.R.: *see* Taha S.M.R., 329
Al-Hakim, A.A.M.: *see* Taha, S.M.R., 329
Albrektsson, B.: *see* Rostlund, T., 442
Albrektsson, T.: *see* Johansson, C., 3
Albrektsson, T.: *see* Rostlund, T., 442
Allen, R.: *see* Breen, A.C., 224
Andrews, B.J.: *see* Kirkwood, C.A., 511
Anwar, Ali A.K.W.: *see* Gopala, Krishna G., 375
Ask, M.: *see* Johansson, C., 3
Aspden, R.M.: *see* Kirby, C.M., 192
Athwal, T.S.: *see* Jones, K.R. 300
Avanzolini, G., Barbini, P., Cappello, A. and Massai, M.R. Sensitivity analysis of the systemic circulation with a view to computer simulation and parameter estimation, 43
Bajd, T., Kralj, A., Turk, R., Benko, H. and Sega, J. Use of functional electrical stimulation in the rehabilitation of patients with incomplete spinal cord injuries, 96
Barrata, R., Ichie, M., Hwang, S. and Solomonow, M. Method for studying muscle properties under orderly stimulated motor units with tripolar nerve cuff electrode, 141
Barbini, P.: *see* Avanzolini, G., 43
Barro, S., Ruiz, R., Cabello, D. and Mira, J. Algorithmic sequential decision-making in the frequency domain for life threatening ventricular arrhythmias and imitative artefacts: a diagnostic system, 320
Basarab-Horwath, I., Dewhurst, D.G., Dixon, R., Meehan, A.S. and Odusanya, S. Automated analysis of prerecorded evoked electromyographic activity from rat muscle, 103
Beaudoin, G.: *see* Charara, J., 416
Benassi, A.: *see* Ferdeghini, E.M., 90
Benko, H.: *see* Bajd, T., 96
Berman, H.J.: *see* Einav, S., 57
Besar, S.S.A., Kelly, S.W. and Greenhalgh, P.A. Simple fibre optic spectrophotometric cell for pH determination, 151
Bird, R.le.R., Hall, B., Hobbs, K.E.F. and Chapman, D. New haemocompatible polymers assessed by thrombelastography, 231
Black, M.M.: *see* Powell, E.S., 277
Black, R.A. and How, T.V. Pulsed Doppler ultrasound system for the measurement of velocity distributions and flow disturbances in arterial prostheses, 35
Bowker, P.: *see* Messenger, N., 249
Breen, A.C., Allen, R. and Morris, A. Spine kinematics: a digital videofluoroscopic technique, 224
Brundin, J., Molin, A., Lundberg, S., Somnell, C. and Ulmsten, U. Measurement of human cervical compliance, 148
Bryant, J.T.: *see* Wyss, U.P., 19
Burton, A.K. and Tillotson, K.M. Is recurrent low back trouble associated with increased lumbar sagittal mobility? 245
Bush, E.H., Spahn, D.R., Leuthold, R., Kopacsy, G., Neiderer, P.F. and Schmid, E.R. Augmentation of CO_2-elimination during high frequency oscillation by removing the bias tube—an in vitro study, 334
Cabello, D.: *see* Barro, S., 320
Cappello, A.: *see* Avanzolini, G., 43
Carlsson, L.: *see* Rostlund, T., 442
Cerutti, S.: *see* Liberati, D., 285
Chapman, D.: *see* Bird, R.le.R., 231
Charara, J., Beaudoin, G., Fortin, C., Guidoin, R., Roy, P.-E., Marble, A., Schmitter, R.W. and Paynter, *In vivo* biostability of four types of arterial grafts with impervious wall: hemodynamic and pathological characteristics, 416
Choy, Au J.: *see* Ries, M., 398
Clark, M. and Rowland, L.B. Comparison of contact pressures measured at the sacrum of young and elderly subjects, 197
Clark, M., Rowland, L.B., Wood, H.A. and Crow, R.A. Measurement of soft tissue thickness over the sacrum of elderly hospital patients using B-mode ultrasound, 200
Clarke, J.A.: *see* Minns, R.J., 209
Coeuret, F.: *see* Nanzer, J., 157
Collins, J.J., and Whittle, M.W. Influence of gait parameters on the loading rate of the lower limb, 409
Cooke, T.D.V.: *see* Wyss, U.P., 19
Crofts, C.E.: *see* Trowbridge, E.A., 311
Crollari, S.: *see* Maceratini, R., 487
Crow, R.A.: *see* Clark, M., 200
Cunningham, J.L., Evans, M. and Kenwright, J. Measurement of fracture movement in patients treated with unilateral external skeletal fixation, 118
de Biasi, J. Four open mammillary and catenary compartment models for pharmacokinetics study, 467
de Ficquelmont-Loizos, M.: *see* Jarry, G., 293
De Pieri, G.: *see* Ferdeghini, E.M., 90
Dean, H.C.: *see* Einav, S., 57
Debray, S.: *see* Jarry, G., 293
Dee, R.: *see* Ries, M., 398
Delpy, D.T.: *see* Patel, B.T., 381
Derbyshire, B. and Platt, R.G.S. A shapeable foot-pressure measuring device, 258
Dewhurst, D.G.: *see* Basarab-Horwath, I., 103
Di Ponzio, E.: *see* Liberati, D., 285
Dixon, R.: *see* Basarab-Horwath, I., 103
Dorrington, K.L.: *see* McRae, K.M., 369
Duckworth, T.: *see* Powell, E.S., 277
Einav, S., Berman, H.J. and Dean, H.C. Fringe mode reflectance laser Doppler microscope system, 57
Ensiminger, W.D. and Selam, J.L. Book review—Infusion Systems in Medicine, 87
Ertefai, S. and Gough, D.A. Physiological preparation for studying the response of subcutaneously implanted glucose and oxygen sensors, 362
Evans, M.: *see* Cunningham, J.L., 118
Fairbank, J.C.T.: *see* Pynsent, P.B., 25
Faraj, W.F.: *see* Taha, S.M.R., 329
Ferdeghini, E.M., Landini, L., Rovai, D., Lombardi, M., De Pieri, G., L'Abbate, A. and Benassi, A. Frequency domain analysis of contrast echocardiographic images, 90
Fernando, G.: *see* Jevning, R., 53
Field, R.E. and Rushton, N. Proximal femoral surface strain gauge analysis of a new epiphyseal prosthesis, 123
Field, R.E. and Kenyon, C.M. A mathematical analysis for the modelling of trabecular bone, 384
Fortin, C.: *see* Charara, J., 416
Frank, T.G. and Abel, E.W. Measurement of the turning, rolling and obstacle resistance of wheelchair castor wheels, 462
Fricker, D.C.: Letter to Editor—Coefficient of static friction at pig femoral osteotomies: the role of anatomic reduction and compression on the value of the coefficient, 437
Froehlich, K.C.: *see* Schreiner, W., 481
Gaston, A.: *see* Jarry, G, 293
Ghista, D.N.: *see* Subbaraj, K., 9
Gill, J.M., Johnson, G.R., Sher, J.L. and Kornjaca, N.A. Biomechanical aspects of the repair of intertrochanteric fractures, 235
Gopala Krishna, G., Anwar Ali, A.K.W., Ram Mohan, D. and Amhad, A. Dielectrophoretic study on human erythrocytes, 375
Gordon, D. Electroconvulsive therapy, 170
Gough, D.A.: *see* Ertefai, S., 362
Gracovetsky, S. Letter to the Editor—Potential of lumbodorsal fascia forces to generate back extension moments during squat lifts, 172
Greenhalgh, P.A.: *see* Besar, S.S.A., 151
Grimshaw, P.: *see* Paton, R.W. 229
Guidoin, R. *see* Charara, J., 416
Gurtowski, J. *see* Ries, M., 398
Hall, B.: *see* Bird, R.le.R., 231
Hansson, H.-A.: *see* Johansson, C., 3
Hardinge, K.: *see* Jones, P.R., 253
Hastings, G.W., Mahmud, F.A. and Martini, M. Non-contracting electrode system for measurement of strain generated potentials in bone, 403
Heavey, A.: *see* Kaliszer, M., 30
Hillson, P.J.: *see* Kirkby, D.R., 166
Hillson, P.J.: *see* Patel, B.T., 381
Hindle, R.J. and Pearcy, M.J. Rotational mobility of the human back in forward flexion, 219
Hirokawa, S. Normal gait characteristics under temporal and distance constraints, 449
Hitchcock, E.: *see* Record, P., 133
Hobbs, K.E.F.: *see* Bird, R.le.R., 231
How, T.V.: *see* Black, R.A., 35
Hukins, D.W.L. *see* Kirby, M.C., 192
Hukins, D.W.L. *see* Jones, P.R., 253
Hwang, S. *see* Baratta, R, 141
Ichie, M.: *see* Baratta, R., 141
Ishida, N.: *see* Mita, K., 315
Iyer, V.K., Ramamoorthy, P.A. and Ploysongsang, Y. Quantification of heart sound interference with lung sounds, 164
Jarry, G., Debray, S., Perez, J., Lefebvre, J.P., de Ficquelmont-Loizos, M. and Gaston, A. In vivo transillumination of the hand using near infrared laser pulses and differential spectroscopy, 293
Jevning, R., Fernando, G. and Wilson, A. F. Evaluation of consistency among different electrical impedance indices of relative cerebral blood flow in normal resting individuals, 53

Johansson, C., Lausmaa, J., Ask, M., Hansson, H.-A. and Albrektsson, T. Ultrastructural differences of the interface zone between bone and Ti6A14V or commercially pure titanium, 3
Johnson, G.R.: *see* Gill, J.M., 235
Jones, N.B.: *see* Papageorgiou, G.L., 471
Jones, P.R., Taylor, C.J., Hukins, D.W.L., Porter, M.L. and Hardinge, K. Prosthetic hip failure: retrospective radiography image analysis of the acetabular cup, 253
Jones, K.R. and Athwal, T.S. Real-time patient weight monitoring system for chair-based renal dialysis, 300
Kaiser, D.L.: *see* Preston, White, K., 63
Kaliszer, M., O'Flanagan, S., McCormack, B., Mulhall, J., Heavey, A. and Shehan, J. Setting the baseline parameters for clinical assessment of foot to ground contact using the Musgrave pressure plate system, 30
Kay, P.R., Ross, E.R.S. and Powell, E.S. Development and clinical application of an external fixator monitoring system, 240
Keller, T.S.: *see* Main, J.A., 113
Kelly, S.W.: *see* Besar, S.S.A., 151
Kenwright, J.: *see* Cunningham, J.L., 118
Kenyon, C.M.: *see* Field, R.E., 384
Kirkby, M.C., Sikorvn, T.A., Hukins, D.W.L. and Aspden, R.M. Structure and mechanical properties of the longitudinal ligaments and ligamentum flavum of the spine, 192
Kirby, D.R., Hillson, P.J. and Mosse, C.A. Capacitance sensing drop counter, 166
Kirkwood, C.A., Andrews, B.J. and Mowforth, P. Automatic detection of gait events: a case study using inductive learning techniques, 511
Kopacsy, G.: *see* Bush, E.H., 334
Kornjaca, N.A. *see* Gill, J.M., 235
Kouwenhoven, M. *see* Nicolas, P, 79
Koyama, K.: *see* Mita, K, 315
Kralj, A.: *see* Bajd, T., 96
L'Abbate, A.: *see* Ferdeghini, E.M., 90
Landini, L.: *see* Ferdeghini, E.M., 90
Langlois, S.: *see* Nanzer, J., 157
Laura, P.A.A.: *see* Maurizi, M.J., 413
Laura, P.A.A. Letter to the Editor—Circumferential and longitudinal viscoelasticity of human iliac arterial segments in vitro, 175
Lausmaa, J.: *see* Johansson, C., 3
Lawford, P.V.: *see* Powell, E.S., 277
Lawford, P.V.: *see* Trowbridge, E.A., 311
Lefebvre, J.P.: *see* Jarry, G., 293
Leuthold, R.: *see* Bush, E.H., 334
Liberati, D., Cerutti, S., Di Ponzio, E., Ventimiglia, V., and Zaninelli, L. The implementation of an autoregressive model with exognenous input in a single sweep visual evoked potential analysis, 285
Lightwood, R. The remedial electromagnetic field, 352, 429
Lim, M.K. Effect of swollen soft tissue on the impedance of bone for fracture healing diagnostic, 517
Lombardi, M.: *see* Ferdeghini, E.M., 90
Lundberg, S.: *see* Brundin, J., 148
Maceratini, R., Rafanelli, M., Crollari, S. and Pisanelli, D.M. Expert systems and the pancreatic cancer problem: decision support in the pre-operative diagnosis, 487
Mahmud, F.A.: *see* Hastings, G.W., 403
Main, J.A., Wells, M.E., Spengler, D.M., Strauss, A.M. and Keller, T.S. Flexible device for vertebral body replacement, 113
Marble, A.: *see* Charara, J., 416
Martini, M.: *see* Hastings, G.W., 403
Massai, M.R.: *see* Avanzolini, G., 43
Maurizi, M.J. and Laura, P.A.A. Some considerations on vibrational mathematical models of the ulna, 413
McClelland, R.J.: *see* McCullagh, P.J., 137
McCormack, B.: *see* Kaliszer, M., 30
McCormack, P.J. and McClelland, R.J. Topographical brain electrical activity mapping on an IBM-compatible personal computer, 137
McGill, S.M. Letter to the Editor—Response to S Gracovetsky's letter, 173
McGregor, J.: *see* Paton, R.W., 229
McRae, K.M. and Dorrington, K.L. Haemolysis during in vitro CO_2 removal from human blood using a membrane lung, 369
Meehan, A.S.: *see* Basarab-Horwath, I., 103
Meroi, E.A.: *see* Natali, A.N., 266
Meroi, E.A. and Natali, A.N. A numerical approach to the biomechanical analysis of bone fracture healing, 390
Messenger, N., Rithalia, S.V.S., Bowker, P. and Ogilvie, C. Effect of ambulation on the blood flow in paralysed limbs, 249
Miller, W.: *see* Ryan, T.P., 130
Minns, R.J., Walsh, W.K. and Clarke, J.A. Techniques for measuring the static and dynamic properties of the patella, 209
Mira, J.: *see* Barro, S., 320
Mita, K., Akataki, K., Miyagawa, T., Koyama, K. and Ishida, N. Statistical approach for estimating daily physical activity level using the probability density function of heart rate, 315
Miyagawa, T.: *see* Mita, K., 315
Mohl, W.: *see* Schreiner, W., 482
Molin, A.: *see* Brundin, J., 148
Morris, A.: *see* Breen, A.C., 224
Mosse, C.A.: *see* Kirkby, D.R., 166
Mowforth, P.: *see* Kirkwood, C.A., 510
Mulhall, J.: *see* Kaliszer, M., 30
Murphy, L.: *see* Wyss, U.P., 19
Nakamura, M., Nishida, S. and Shibasaki, H. Spectral properties of the signal averaging and a novel technique for improving the signal-to-noise ratio, 72
Nanzer, J., Langlois, S. and Coeuret, F. Electrochemical engineering approach of the irrigation to tooth canals under the influence of a vibrating file, 157
Natali, A.N.: *see* Meroi, E.A., 390
Natali, A.N. and Meroi, E.A. A review on the biomechanical properties of bone as a material, 266
Neiderer, P.F.: *see* Bush, E.H., 334
Neumann, F.: *see* Schreiner, W., 482
Nicolas, P. and Kouwenhoven, M. Spatial filtering in multichannel magnetoencephalography, 79
Nishida, S.: *see* Nakamura, M., 72
Noble, J.: *see* Powell, E.S., 215
Noble, J.: *see* Paton, R.W., 229
O'Flanagan, S.: *see* Kaliszer, M., 30
Odusanya, S.: *see* Basarab-Horwath, I., 103
Ogilvie, C.: *see* Messenger, N., 249
Owens, G.K.: *see* Preston, White K., 63
Papageorgiou, G.L. and Jones, N.B. Hydraulic input impedance measurements in physical models of the arterial wall, 471
Parker, D.: *see* Patel, B.T., 381
Patel, B.T., Delpy, D.T., Hillson, P.J. and Parker, D. A topical metabolic inhibitor transcutaneous estimation of arterial oxygen tension in adults, 381
Paton, R.W., Grimshaw, P., McGregor, J. and Noble, J. Biomechanical assessment of the effects of significant hamstring injury: an isokinetic study, 229
Payne, P.A. Transducers, sensors and instrumentation in clinical biomechanics, 180
Paynter, R.: *see* Charara, J., 416
Pearcy, M.J.: *see* Hindle, R.J., 219
Perez, J.: *see* Jarry, G., 293
Phillips, C.A. Electrical muscle stimulation in combination with a reciprocating gait orthosis for ambulation by paraplegics, 338
Pisanelli, D.M.: *see* Maceratini, R., 487
Platt, R.G.S.: *see* Derbyshire, B., 258
Ploysongsang, Y.: *see* Iyer, V.K., 164
Plusquellec, Y.: Analytical study of the three-compartment pharmacokinetic models: concentration, area under curves, mean residence time, 345
Popel, A.S.: *see* Sharan, M., 48
Porter, M.L.: *see* Jones, P.R., 253
Powell, E.S.: *see* Kay, P.R., 240
Powell, E.S., Trail, I.A. and Noble, J. Non-suture repair of tendons, 215
Powell, E.S., Lawford, P.V., Duckworth, T. and Black, M.M. Is callus calcium content an indicator of the mechanical strength of healing fractures? An experimental study in rat metatarsals, 277
Preston, White K., Radke-Sharpe, N.F., Kaiser, D.L. and Owens, G.K. A dynamic model of angiotensin II infusion experiments, 63
Pugh, J.: *see* Ries, M., 398
Pynsent, P.B. and Fairbank, J.C.T. Computer interview system for patients with back pain, 25
Qian, KunXi. Low haemolysis pulsatile impeller pump: design concepts and experimental results, 478
Radke-Sharpe, N.F.: *see* Preston, White K., 63
Rafanelli, M.: *see* Maceratini, R., 487
Ram, Mohan D.: *see* Gopala Krishna G., 375
Ramamoorthy, P.A.: *see* Iyer, V.K., 164
Record, P., Williams, E., Ahmon, M. and Hitchcock, E. Neurosurgical stimulation, impedance monitoring and data acquisition system, 133
Ries, M., Pugh, J., Choy, Au J., Gurtowski, J. and Dee, R. Normal pelvic strain pattern *in vitro*, 398
Rithalia, S.V.S.: *see* Messenger, N., 249
Ross, E.R.S.: *see* Kay, P.R., 240
Rostlund, T., Carlsson, L., Albrektsson, B. and Albrektsson, T. Morphometrical studies of human femoral condyles, 442
Rovai, D.: *see* Ferdeghini, E.M., 90
Rowland, L.B.: *see* Clark, M., 197
Rowland, L.B.: *see* Clark, M., 200
Roy, P.-E.: *see* Charara, J., 416
Ruiz, R.: *see* Barro, S., 320
Rushton, N.: *see* Field, R.E., 123
Ryan, T.P. and Miller, W. Design and performance of a high speed driver circuit for PIN diode switches used in microwave hyperthermia, 130
Schmid, E.R.: *see* Bush, E.H., 334
Schmitter, R.W.: *see* Charara, J, 416
Schreiner, W., Neumann, F., Schuster, J., Froehlich, K.C., Sun, Y. Mohl, W. Computation of diagnostic data from coronary sinus pressure: a comparison between two possible models, 482

Schuster, J.: *see* Schreiner, W., 482
Sega, J.: *see* Bajd, T, 96
Selam, J.L.: *see* Ensminger, W.D., 87
Seligson, D.: *see* Tillett, E.D., 107
Sell, P.J. Instrumented implants in orthopaedics, 111
Sharan, M. and Popel, A.S. Algorithm for computing oxygen dissociation curve with pH, PCO_2 and CO in sheep blood, 48
Shehan, J.: *see* Kaliszer, M., 30
Sher, J.L.: *see* Gill, J.M., 235
Shibasaki, H.: *see* Nakamura, M., 72
Sikoryn, T.A.: *see* Kirby, M.C., 192
Singh, V.R.: *see* Yadav, S., 457
Singh, V.R.: *see* Yadav, S., 525
Siu, D.: *see* Wyss, U.P., 19
Solomonow, M.: *see* Baratta, R., 141
Somnell, C.: *see* Brundin, J., 148
Spahn, D.R.: *see* Bush, E.H., 334
Spengler, D.M.: *see* Main, J.A., 113
Srivatsa, L.P. Thermoelastic analysis of laser iridectomies, 282
Strauss, A.M.: *see* Main, J.A., 113
Subbaraj, K., Ghista, D.N. and Viviani, G.R. Presurgical finite element simulation of scoliosis correction, 9
Sun, Y.: *see* Schreiner, W., 482
Taha, S.M.R., Al-Hakim, A.A.M., Al-Ani, Z.T.R. and Faraj, W.F. Computer-aided interpretation of ECG signals using polynominal regression methods, 329
Taylor, C.J.: *see* 253
Tillett, E.D., von Fraunhofer, J.A. and Seligson, D. Coefficient of static friction at pig femoral osteotomies: the role of anatomic reduction and compression on the value of the coefficient, 107
Tillotson, K.M.: *see* Burton, A.K., 245
Trail, I.A.: *see* Powell, E.S., 215
Trowbridge, E.A., Lawford, P.V. and Crofts, C.E. Pericardial hetergrafts: a comparative study of suture pull-out and tissue strength, 311
Turk, R.: *see* Bajd, T., 96
Ulmsten, U.: *see* Brundin, J., 148
Van der Perre G.: *see* Vander Sloten J., 203
Vander. Sloten J. and Van der Perre, G. Trabecular structure compared to stress trajectories in the proximal femur and the calcaneus, 203
Ventimiglia, V.: *see* Liberati, D., 285
Viviani, G.R.: *see* Subbaraj, K., 9
von Fraunhofer, J.A.: *see* Tillett, E.D., 107
Walsh, W.K.: *see* Minns, R.J., 209
Wells, M.E.: *see* Main, J.A., 113
Whittle, M.W.: *see* Collins, J.J., 409
Wilkins, E.S. Towards implantable glucose sensors: a review, 354
Williams, E.: *see* Record, P., 133
Williams, D.F. A model for biocompatability and its evaluation, 185
Wilson, A.F.: *see* Jevning, R., 53
Wood, H.A.: *see* Clark, M., 200
Woolfson, M.S. Study of cardiac arrhythmia using zero-crossing analysis, 303
Wyss, U.P., Cooke, T.D.V., Yoshioka, Y., Bryant, J.T., Siu, D. and Murphy, L. Alignment of the first metatarsal-phalangeal joint: important criteria for a new joint replacement, 19
Yadav, S. and Singh, V.R. Letter to the Editor—Electromagnetic phenomena in bone, 525
Yadav, S., Singh, V.R. and Adaya, V.P. Role of natural frequency of bone as a guide for detection of bone fracture healing, 457
Yettram, A.L. Effect of interface conditions on the behaviour of a Freeman hip endoprosthesis, 520
Yoshioka, Y.: *see* Wyss, U.P., 19
Zaninelli, L.: *see* Liberati, D., 285

SUBJECT INDEX

Acetubular cup failure
image analysis, total hip replacement, 253
Adaptive filtering
heart sound reduction, noise cancellation, 164
Adhesives
tendons, mechanical testing, 215
Algorithm
sheep blood, oxygen dissociation curve, 48
Alignment
metatarsal-phalangeal joint, implant, 19
Angiotension II
compartmental modelling, blood pressure, 63
Arterial modelling
hydraulic impedance, latex tubes, 471
Arterial prosthesis
haemodynamic model, compliance, 416
Assessment procedures
biocompatibility, 185
Athermic
electromagnetic, 352, 429
Automated data analysis
electromyographic activity, evoked response, 103
Axial rotation
lumbar spinal mobility, electromagnetic sensing device, 219
B-mode ultrasound
sacrum, soft tissue thickness, 200
Back pain
computer interview, man-machine interface, 25
kinematics, spine, 224
Biocompatibility
assessment procedures, 185
Biomaterials
material thrombelastography, biomembrane mimicry, 231
Biomechanics
bone, fracture healing, 390
bone, mechanical properties, 266
hip fractures, 235
transducers, instrumentation, 180
Biomembrane mimicry
biomaterials, material thrombelastography, 231
Biphasic current output
computer controlled, neurological stimulator, 133
Blood flow
cerebral blood flow, rheoencephalography, 53
Blood pressure
compartmental modelling, angiotension II, 63
Bone
fracture healing, biomechanics, 390
mechanical properties, biomechanics, 266
mechanical properties, calcium content, 277
musculoskeletal system, strain, 403
natural frequency, fracture healing, 457
trabecular, modelling, 384
vibration analysis, fracture healing, 517
Book reviews
Advances in Biotechnological Processes Volume 8, A. Mizrahi 438
Chemical Sensor Technology, Volume 1, T. Seiyama; 437
Non-Ionising Radiation, H Mosley; 439
Ultrasonic Bioinstrumentation, DA Christensen; 176
Calcium content
bone, mechanical properties, 277
Capacitance
infusion lines, drop detector, 166
Cardiac arrhythmia
spectral analysis, zero crossings, 303
Cardiology
modelling, ECG signals, 329
Cardiovascular system
modelling, sensitivity analysis, 43
Cerebral blood flow
rheoencephalography, blood flow, 53
Cervical dilation
measurement of compliance, human cervix, 148
Circulation
transcutaneous blood gases, paraplegic ambulation, 249
Clinical assessment
foot contact parameters, pressure plate, 30
Coefficient of friction
static friction, pig femoral osteotomies, 107
Commercially pure titanium
ultrastructure, interface, 3
Compartment model
pharmacokinetics, mean residence, 345
Compartmental modelling
angiotension II, blood pressure, 63
Compliance
haemodynamic model, arterial prosthesis, 416
Computer controlled
neurological stimulator, biphasic current ouput, 133
Computer interview
back pain, man-machine interface, 25
Contact pressure
sacrum, pressure sores, 197
Convulsions
neurophysiology, stimuli, 170
Coronary circulation
mathematical modelling, coronary sinus, 482
Coronary sinus
mathematical modelling, coronary circulation, 482
Diagnosis
expert systems, pancreatic cancer, 487
Dielectrophoresis
dielectrophoretic collection rate, 375
Dielectrophoretic collection rate
dielectrophoresis, 375
Differential spectroscopy
transillumination, human hand, 293
Distance factors
gait, temporal factors, 449
Doppler
spectral analysis, frequency tracking, 35

Drop detector
capacitance, infusion lines, 166
ECG monitoring
ventricular arrhythmias, spectral analysis, 320
ECG signals
cardiology, modelling, 329
Echography
Fourier analysis, functional imaging, 90
EEG
topographical mapping, evoked potential, 137
Electrical stimulation
orthotic aids, peroneal stimulation, 96
Electrical stimulation
inductive learning, gait analysis, 510
muscle, motor units, 141
rehabilitation, orthosis, 338
Electrogoniometry
patella, retropatellar pain, 209
Electromagnetic
athermic, 352, 429
Electromagnetic sensing device
lumbar spinal mobility, axial rotation, 219
Electromyographic activity
evoked response, automated data analysis, 103
Enzyme catalysed electrodes
glucose sensors, metal catalysed sensors, 354
Eugenol
transcutaneous, oxygen measurements, 381
Evoked potential processing
single sweep analysis, parametric modelling, 285
Evoked potential
topographical mapping, EEG, 137
Evoked response
electromyographic activity, automated data analysis, 103
Expert systems
pancreatic cancer, diagnosis, 487
External fixation
fracture healing, micromovement, 240
Extracorporeal gas exchange
haemolysis, membrane lung, 369
Femoral condyles
knee morphology, knee geometry, 442
Femur
prosthesis, modulus-matched, 123
Fibre optic
pH, medical electronics, 151
Finite elements
Wolff's Law, 203
Flexible
vertebral prosthesis, viscoelastic creep, 113
Foot
pressure measurement, seating, 258
Foot contact parameters
pressure plate, clinical assessment, 30
Fourier analysis
echography, functional imaging 90
Fourth degree equation
pharmokinetic models, mamillary, 467
Fracture healing
bone, biomechanics, 390
bone, natural frequency, 457
bone, vibration analysis, 517
external fixation, micromovement, 240
fracture movement, strain gauge transducer, 118
Fracture movement
strain gauge transducer, fracture healing, 118
Frequency extraction
signal processing, spectral properties, 72
Frequency tracking
Doppler, spectral analysis, 35
Functional imaging
echography, Fourier analysis, 90
Gait
temporal factors, distance factors, 449
Gait analysis
electrical stimulation, inductive learning, 510
ground reaction force, loading rate, 409
Gas transport
high-frequency ventilation, high-frequency oscillation, 334
Glucose sensor
tissue chamber, oxygen sensor, 362
Glucose sensors
enzyme catalyzed electrodes, metal catalysed sensors, 354
Ground reaction force
gait analysis, loading rate, 409
Haemodynamic model
arterial prosthesis, compliance, 416
Haemolysis
membrane lung, extracorporeal gas exchange, 369
isokinetic testing, 229
Hamstring injury
Heart rate
statistical method, probability density function, 315
Heart sound reduction
adaptive filtering, noise cancellation, 164
High-frequency oscillation
high-frequency ventilation, gas transport, 334
High-frequency ventilation
high-frequency oscillation, gas transport, 334
Hip endoprosthesis
interfaces, stress, 520
Hip fractures
biomechanics, 235
Human cervix
cervical dilation, measurement of compliance, 148
Human hand
transillumination, differential spectroscopy, 293
Hydraulic impedance
arterial modelling, latex tubes, 471
Hypermobility
low back trouble, mobility measurement, 245
Hyperthermia
microwave antenna, PIN diode, 130
Image analysis
acetubular cup failure, total hip replacement, 253
Implant
metatarsal-phalangeal joint, alignment, 19
Inductive learning
electrical stimulation, gait analysis, 511
Infusion lines
capacitance, drop detector, 166
Instrumentation
biomechanics, transducers, 180
Instrumented implants
orthopaedics, strain gauges, 111
Interface
commercially pure titanium, ultrastructure, 3
Interfaces
hip endoprosthesis, stress, 520
Iridectomy
thermoelastic analysis, lasers, 282
Isokinetic testing
hamstring injury, 229
Kinematics
spine, back pain, 224
Knee geometry
knee morphology, femoral condyles, 442
Knee morphology
knee geometry, femoral condyles, 442
Laser Doppler microscope anemometer
reflectance laser Doppler microscope, 57
Lasers
thermoelastic analysis, iridectomy, 282
Latex tubes
arterial modelling, hydraulic impedance, 471
Ligaments
spine, mechanical properties, 192
ground reaction force, gait analysis 409
Loading rate
Low back trouble
hypermobility, mobility measurement, 245
Lumbar spinal mobility
axial rotation, electromagnetic sensing device, 219
Magnetoencephalography
spatial filtering, partial differential equations, 79
Mamillary
fourth degree equation, pharmokinetic models, 467
Man-machine interface
back pain, computer interview, 25
Mass transfer coefficients
sonic and ultrasonic vibrations, tooth canal irrigation, 157
Material thrombelastography
biomaterials, biomembrane mimicry, 231
Mathematical modelling
coronary circulation, coronary sinus, 482
Mean residence
pharmacokinetics, compartment model, 345
Mechanical properties
bone, biomechanics, 266
spine, ligaments, 192
Mechanical testing
tendons, adhesives, 215
Mechanical properties
bone, calcium content, 277
Medical electronics
fibre optic, pH, 151
Membrane lung
haemolysis, extracorporeal gas exchange, 360
Measurement of compliance
cervical dilation, human cervix, 148
Metal catalysed sensors
glucose sensors, enzyme catalysed electrodes, 354
Metatarsal-phalangeal joint
alignment, implant, 19
Micromovement
external fixation, fracture healing, 240
Microwave antenna
hyperthermia, PIN diode, 130
Mobility measurement
hypermobility, low back trouble, 245
Modelling
cardiology, ECG signals, 329
cardiovascular system, sensitivity analysis, 43
trabecular, bone, 384
Modulus-matched
femur, prosthesis, 123
Moment of inertia
variable cross-sectional area, Rayleigh-Ritz method, 413
Motor units
electrical stimulation, muscle, 141
Muscle
electrical stimulation, motor units, 141
musculoskeletal system
bone, strain, 403
Natural frequency
bone, fracture healing, 457

Neurological stimulator
computer controlled, biphasic current output, 133
Neurophysiology
stimuli, convulsions, 170
Noise cancellation
heart sound reduction, adaptive filtering, 164
Orthopaedics
instrumented implants, strain gauges, 111
Orthosis
electrical stimulation, rehabilitation, 338
Orthotic aids
electrical stimulation, peroneal stimulation, 96
Oxygen dissociation curve
algorithm, sheep blood, 48
Oxygen measurements
Eugenol, transcutaneous, 381
Oxygen sensor
tissue chamber, glucose sensor, 362
Pancreatic cancer
expert systems, diagnosis, 487
Parametric modelling
evoked potential processing, single sweep analysis, 285
Paraplegic ambulation
transcutaneous blood gases, circulation, 249
Partial differential equations
magnetoencephalography, spatial filtering, 79
Patella
electrogoniometry, retropatellar pain, 209
Pelvic strain patterns
strain gauges, 398
Pericardial heterografts
suture pull-out, tissue strength, 311
Peroneal stimulation
electrical stimulation, orthotic aids, 96
pH
fibre optic, medical electronics, 151
Pharmacokinetics
compartment model, mean residence, 345
Pharmokinetic models
fourth degree equation, mamillary, 467
Pig femoral osteotomies
static friction, coefficient of friction, 107
PIN diode
hyperthermia, microwave antenna, 130
Pressure measurement
foot, seating, 258
Pressure plate
foot contact parameters, clinical assessment, 30
Pressure sores
sacrum, contact pressure, 197
Presurgical analysis
scoliosis, surgical correction, 9
Probability density function
statistical method, heart rate, 315
Prosthesis
femur, modulus-matched, 123
Pulsatile impeller
shroud and vane, Reynolds and Newton shear, 478
Rayleigh-Ritz method
variable cross-sectional area, moment of inertia, 413
Reflectance lasser Doppler microscope
laser Doppler microscope anemometer, 57
Rehabilitation
electrical stimulation, orthosis, 338
Renal dialysis
weighing systems, 300
Retropatellar pain
patella, electrogoniometry, 209
Reynolds and Newton shear
pulsatile impeller, shroud and vane, 478
Rheoencephalography
cerebral blood flow, blood flow, 53
Rolling resistance
wheelchairs, wheel performance, 462
Sacrum
contact pressure, pressure sores, 197
soft tissue thickness, B-mode ultrasound, 200
Scoliosis
presurgical analysis, surgical correction, 9
Seating
pressure measurement, foot, 258
Sensitivity analysis
cardiovascular system, modelling, 43
Sheep blood
algorithm, oxygen dissociation curve, 48
Shroud and vane
pulsatile impeller, Reynolds and Newton shear, 478
Signal processing
spectral properties, frequency extraction 72
Single sweep analysis
evoked potentail processing, parametric modelling, 285
Soft tissue thickness
sacrum, B-mode ultrasound, 200
Sonic and ultrasonic vibrations
mass transfer coefficients, tooth canal irrigation, 157
Spatial filtering
magnetoencephalography, partial differential equations, 79
Spectral analysis
cardiac arrhythmia, zero crossings, 303
Doppler, frequency tracking, 35
ECG monitoring, ventricular arrhythmias, 320
Spectral properties
signal processing, frequency extraction, 72
Spine
kinematics, back pain, 224
ligaments, mechanical properties, 192
Static friction
pig femoral osteotomies, coefficient of friction, 107
Statistical method
probability density function, heart rate, 315
Stimuli
neurophysiology, convulsions, 170
Strain
musculoskeletal system, bone, 403
Strain gauge transducer
fracture movement, fracture healing, 118
Strain gauges
pelvic strain patterns, 398
Strain gauges
instrumented implants, orthopaedics, 111
Stress
hip endoprosthesis, interfaces, 520
Surgical correction
scoliosis, presurgical analysis, 9
Suture pull-out
pericardial heterografts, tissue strength, 311
Temporal factors
gait, distance factors, 449
Tendons
adhesives, mechanical testing, 215
Thermoelastic analysis
lasers, iridectomy, 282
Tissue chamber
glucose sensor, oxygen sensor, 362
Tissue strength
pericardial heterografts, suture pull-out, 311
Tooth canal irrigation
mass transfer coefficients, sonic and ultrasonic vibrations, 157
Topographical mapping
EEG, evoked potential, 137
Total hip replacement
image analysis, acetubular cup failure, 253
Trabecular
bone, modelling, 384
Transcutaneous
Eugenol oxygen measurements, 381
Transcutaneous
Transcutaneous blood gases
paraplegic ambulation, circulation, 249
biomechanics, instrumentation, 180
Transillumination
differential spectroscopy, human hand, 293
Ultrastructure
commercially pure titanium, interface, 3
Variable cross-sectional area
moment of inertia, Rayleigh-Ritz method, 413
Ventricular arrhythmias
ECG monitoring, spectral analysis, 320
Vertebral prosthesis
flexible, viscoelastic creep, 113
Vibration analysis
bone, fracture healing, 516
Visoelastic creep
vertebral prosthesis, flexible, 113
Weighing systems
renal dialysis, 300
Wheel performance
rolling resistance, wheelchairs, 462
Wheelchairs
rolling resistance, wheel performance, 462
Wolff's Law
finite elements, 203
Zero crossings
cardiac arrhythmia, spectral analysis, 303